

Case Study

Reducing Nitrogen Application on Older Ratoons



LANDHOLDER	PCCCF2021BAV36
LOCATION	Calen
CATCHMENT	O'Connell
RAINFALL	1705 mm
PROPERTY SIZE	672.64ha
ON-GROUND PROVIDER	Nutrien Ag Solution

Project Catalyst is a grower led, sugar cane innovation and adoption project that explores, develops and validates farm management practice change to improve the enduring water quality of the Great Barrier Reef.

BROADER ADOPTION VALIDATION & GROWER SUPPORT

Founded in 2009, the project operates in the Mackay Whitsunday, Burdekin and Wet Tropic regions to deliver valued practice change outcomes and develop methods for industry adoption. Under the Broader Adoption and Grower Support program, professional on-ground service providers assist selected growers to adopt and validate appropriate change practices. Service providers continue to monitor implementation benefits and derived environmental performance improvements. Through targeted extension activities, the program seeks to accelerate the uptake and broader adoption of improved farming practices at local, regional and industry levels.



Lower N Application on Late Cut Ratoons











2021

•••• Goal

Based on a complete review and update of the grower's nutrient management plan, identify whether reductions in fertiliser application rates could be made without productivity penalties, thereby saving on fertiliser cost and reduce off-farm environmental effects.



Selecting an older ratoon block that would not benefit from a full fertiliser application. By reducing Nitrogen in an older ratoon block should reduce DIN and farm operation costs without impacting yield.

This farm has Low Pressure Overhead irrigation to establish their annual sugarcane crop. The Practice Change Block area is 10.89ha with variety SRA13.

The soil series of the block is Cameron. Cameron soils are found adjacent to the major streams, are formed on recently deposited sand, silt and gravel on the levees and terraces adjacent to creeks and rivers.



Cameron Soil Profile



Practice Change Block

Action

The grower completed the P2R 21 Question survey and provided property information to set a baseline of their current farming practices. With this information, the grower's nutrient management plan is being revised and updated in comparison to their current practices. With this done, the grower could see where N application savings could be made simply and safely.

The benefit to the grower in being able to reduce N without impacting crop yield is to create immediate cost savings and therefore higher value in the least productive blocks.

A 21 kg/ha of Nitrogen reduction from 161N kg/ha down to 140N kg/ha was implemented on late cut ratoons.

Outcome

The 2021 crushing ended 30/12/21 and soil sampling remains in progress.

When soil sample collection is complete the grower will be provided with the latest advice that will allow them to efficiently manage nutrients in response to their own on-farm conditions, crop requirements and farming practices.

The practice change is now part of the farm management system going forward and implementation each season.









